

# LAAS - Plateforme de Micro et Nano Technologies

**FIT 2024 : 1er forum scientifique sur l'instrumentation en physico-chimie à Toulouse : 17 et 18 juin 2024**

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# LAAS-CNRS: Key Figures

Made and understand complex systems



## CNRS Research Lab: UPR 8001



581 People (~200 C&EC, ~140 ITA, ~240 phd strudent/postDoc)  
115 hosted (Partners, Renatech, ...) 250 intership  
50 PhD defenses/year



Buildings  
21 000 m<sup>2</sup>



Budget  
17 M€/year (operational budget )  
Funding sources  
50% National, 20% Europe, 20% Industry, 5% Region ...



Contracts/collaborative projects

400 active contracts



21 European projects, 4 ERC  
13 PEPR, 3 Equipex, 8 Défis-Clef, ...



5 joint Labs with industry

(ROB4FAM-AIRBUS, EPICENTRE-RIBER,  
OPALE-ESSILOR, LICUR-CEA, DYNAMOGRADE-TOWARD)

1 industrial chair (OneStock, INPT, CNRS)

10 CIFRE/year in average

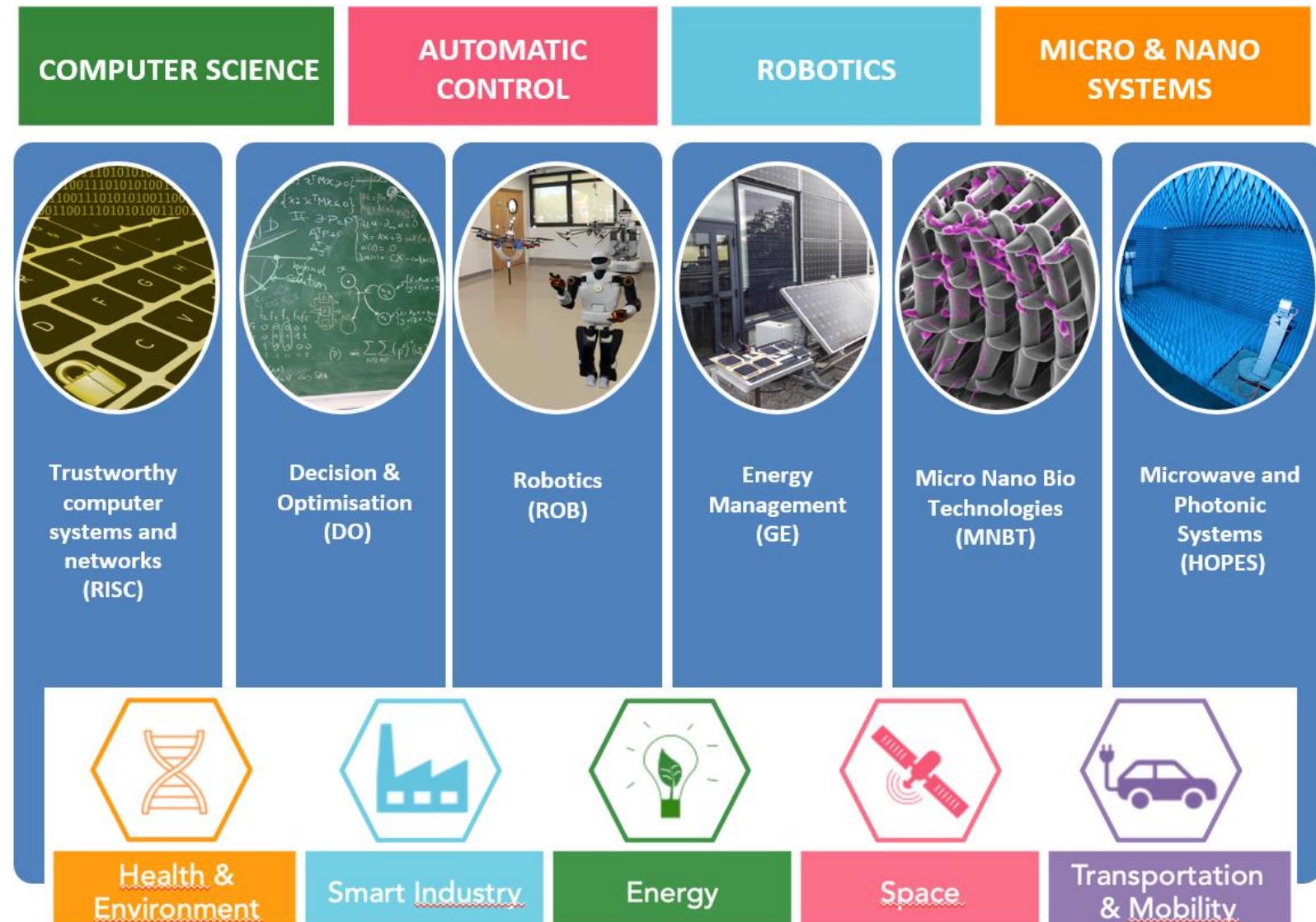
11 Startups created since 2010, 2 ongoing



Multiple international collaborations



# Scientific areas – Departments - Applications

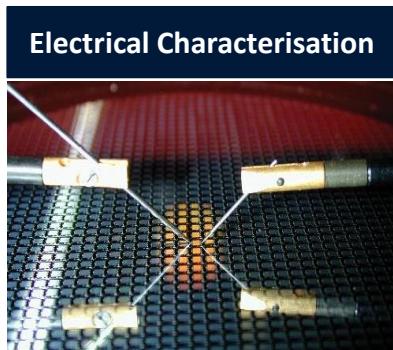


# Shared Experimental Platforms



## White Room

- 40 M€+ equipment, 1600 m<sup>2</sup>
- 30 technical support personnel,
- 200 users, 160 proj./yr



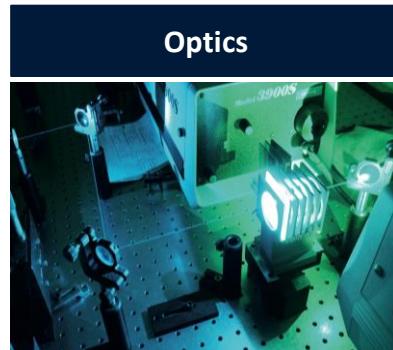
## Electrical Characterisation

- On wafer measurements: I-V, Z(f), C(V), mapping...
- ESD measurements: TLP, VFTLP, HBM...



## Microwave Characterisation

- On wafer characterisation parameters S, spectrum, Noise measurement
- IoT characterization
- 5G Platform



## Optics

- Materials characterization
- Passive and active characterization of photonic devices



## Biology & chemistry

- Cell cultures
- Fluorescent microscopy
- DNA, RNA, protein quantification



## Multifab Fablab

- Open platform for 3D, multi-scale, & multi-materials printing



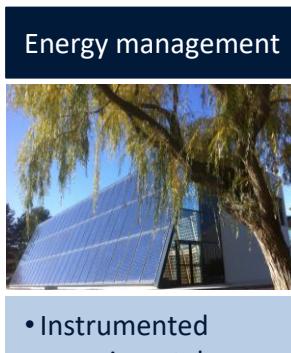
## Robotics

- >15 robots
- 3 humanoids, 5 indoor robots, 3 outdoor robots, drones



## Space

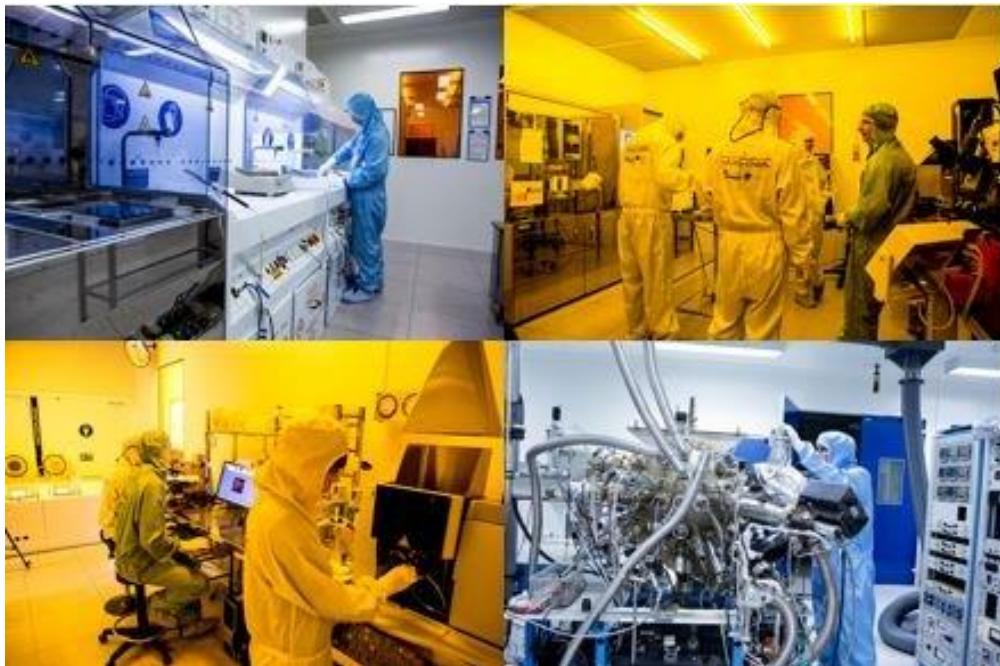
- Experimentation of embedded systems for space
- nanosatellites



## Energy management

- Instrumented experimental building (1700 m<sup>2</sup>): 100 kWp photovoltaïcs

# Micro and nanofabrication plateform



- > <https://www.renatech.org/>
- > Since 2003

7300 m<sup>2</sup>  
of clean rooms

140  
clean room  
engineers  
and technicians

130 M€  
of EQUIPEMENT

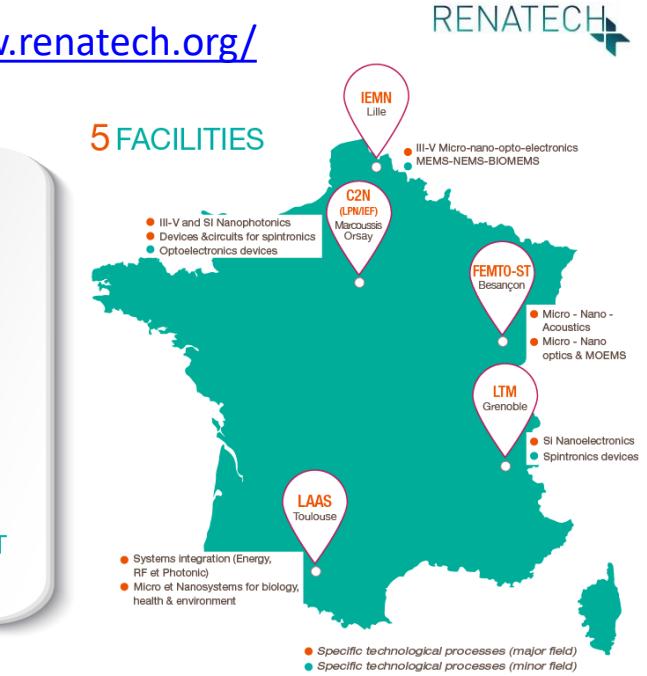
## 5 FACILITIES

- III-V and Si Nanophotonics
- Devices &circuits for spintronics
- Optoelectronics devices

- III-V Micro-nano-opto-electronics
- MEMS-NEMS-BIOMEMS

- Systems integration (Energy, RF et Photonic)
- Micro et Nanosystems for biology, health & environment

- Specific technological processes (major field)
- Specific technological processes (minor field)



# Micro and nanofabrication platform

- > **2500 m<sup>2</sup> (1500 m<sup>2</sup> clean room)**
  - Clean room expansion (2025-2026) for
    - nanolithography : 200 m<sup>2</sup>
    - industrial valorization : + 200 m<sup>2</sup>
- > **30 members (Engineers, High level technicians)**
- > **200+ Users**
- > **160+ Projects / year (average 2014-2023)**
  - 80 internal
  - 80 exogenous
- > **40 M€ + equipment**
  - 220+ tools
  - <https://lims.laas.fr/WebForms/Equipment/EquipmentList.aspx>
- > **Budget ≈ 2,5M€ / an**
  - Operational average: 1,5 M€/an
  - Investments (2014/2020) ≈ 1 M€/an



RENATECH



# Micro and nano Systems

The diagram illustrates four main research areas in micro and nano systems:

- Optique & Photonique**: Represented by a red hexagon containing a laser source emitting light rays. A series of colored arrows (orange, red, purple, blue, yellow) are shown below it.
- 3D for Cells: ELIA team**: Represented by a blue hexagon containing a 3D model of a complex structure.
- Bioélectronique, biosystèmes, biophysique**: Represented by a green hexagon containing icons of a DNA helix, a brain, a heart, and a cell.
- Micro nano dispositifs micro nano systèmes**: Represented by a grey hexagon containing two small diagrams of micro-device structures.

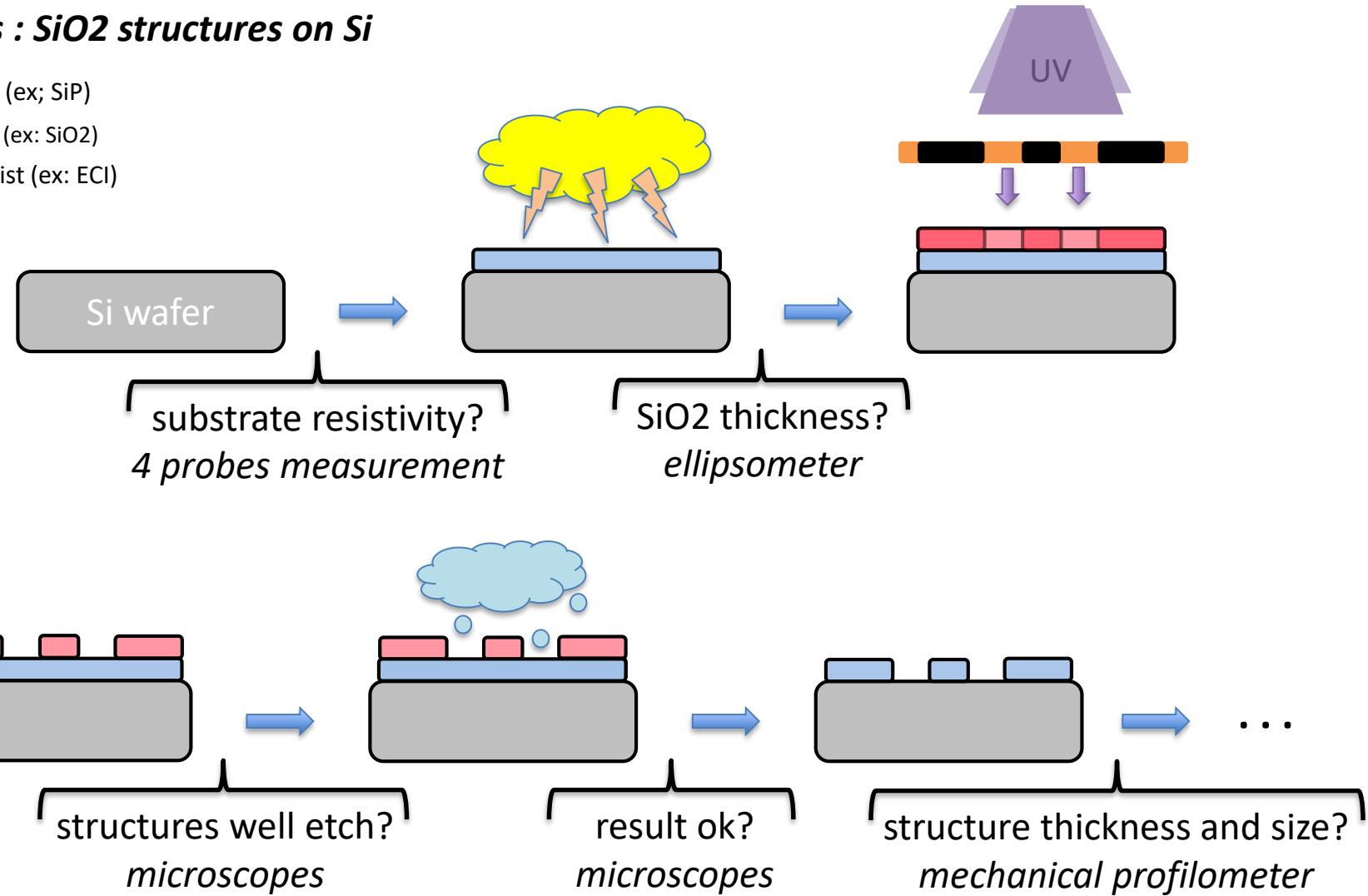
Surrounding the hexagons are various images and text labels:

- Laser and OLED: MPN team**: Shows a close-up of a laser module and an OLED screen.
- Gas sensor : MICA team**: Shows a gas sensor probe and a circular sensor array.
- Diodes on diamond: ISGE team**: Shows a diamond substrate with a grid of diodes.
- Micro nano électronique**: Shows a blue hexagon containing two small diagrams of electronic components.
- LAAS-CNRS / Laboratoire d'analyse et d'architecture des systèmes du CNRS**: Located at the bottom left.
- 7**: Located at the bottom right.

# Importance of characterization

**Simple process : SiO<sub>2</sub> structures on Si**

- Substrate (ex: SiP)
- CVD layer (ex: SiO<sub>2</sub>)
- photoresist (ex: ECI)
- Mask



# Our characterization Area (in clean room)



2 people

## Dimensional

- 2 optical microscope
- 2 mechanical profilometer
- 2 optical profilometer
- 2 SEM (3 soon)
- 1 dual-beam (SEM+FIB)
- 2 Ellipsometer
- 1 AFM
- DRX

## Chemical

- FTIR
- X rays analysys EDX & DRX
- AVS, CVS, Titration & polarographie

## Functional

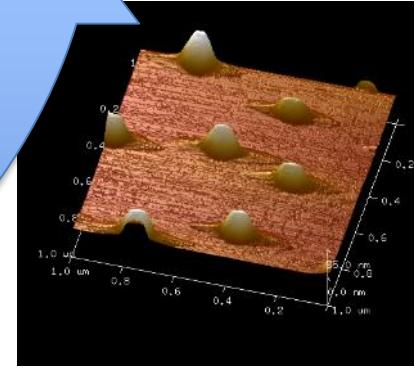
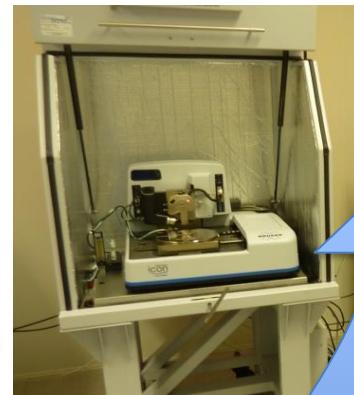
- Electrical ( probe tester, resistivimeter, AFM)
- Optical (Ellipsometer, UV-Vis spectrometer)
- Surface energy (contact angle)
- Thermal ( TGA & DSC)

<https://lims.laas.fr/WebForms/Equipment/EquipmentList.aspx>

# Dimensional characterization

## Dimensional

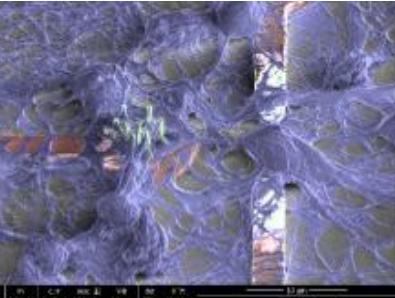
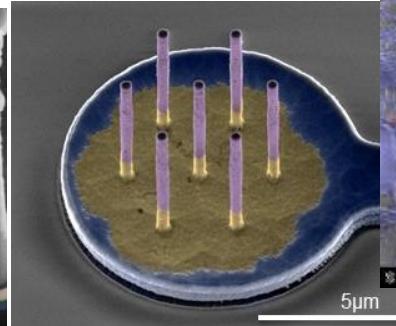
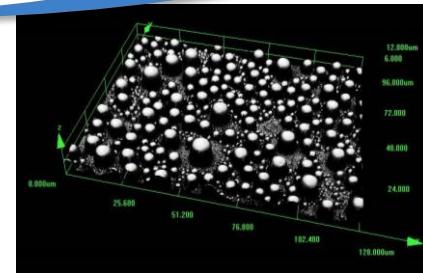
- 2 optical microscope
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GaAs dash

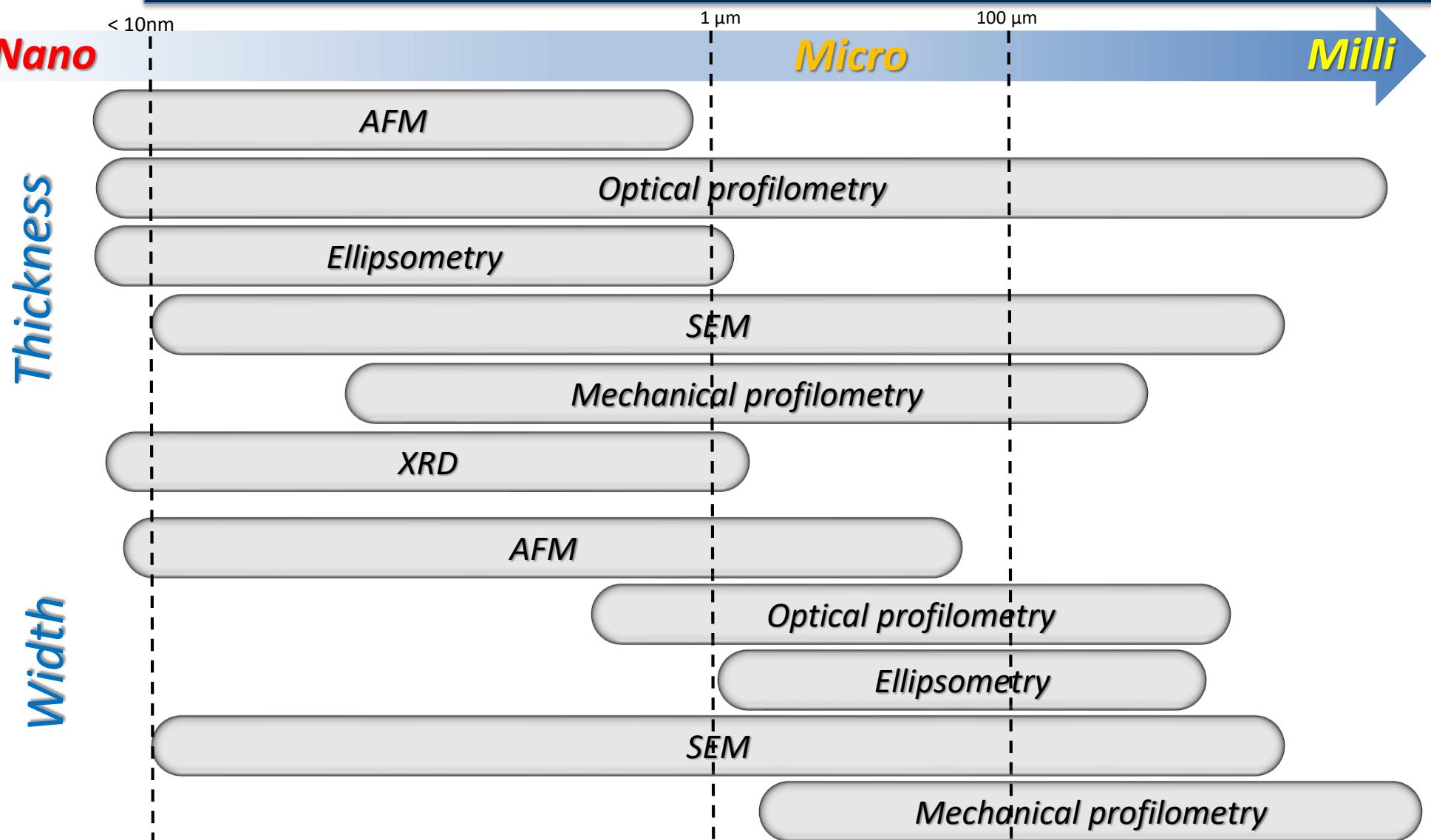


RF system



Nanowire for neuronal activity

# Scale of dimensions



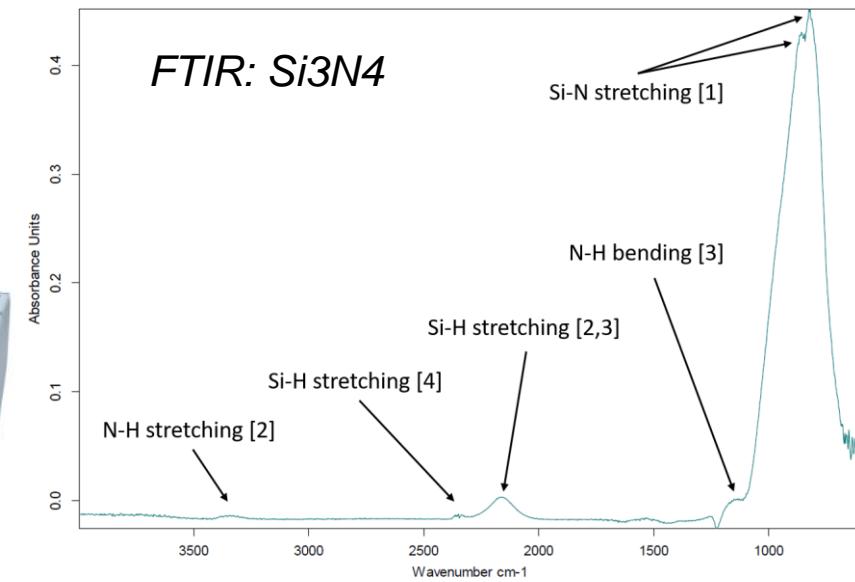
# Chemical characterization

## Chemical

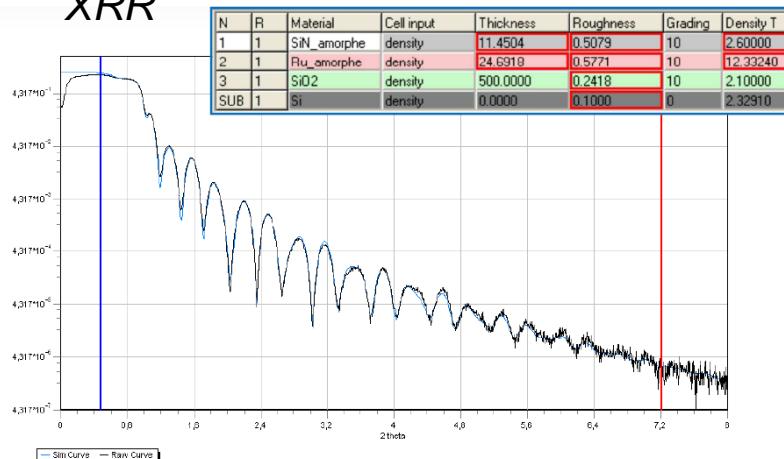
- FTIR
- X rays analysys EDX & DRX
- AVS, CVS, Titration & polarographie



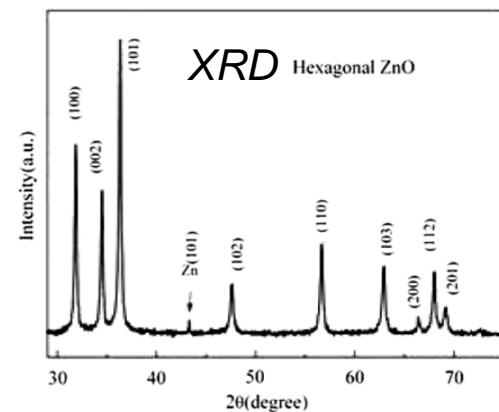
FTIR:  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$



## XRR



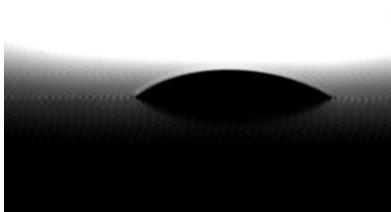
XRD Hexagonal  $\text{ZnO}$



# Functional characterization

## *Functional*

- **Electrical** ( probe tester, resistivimeter, AFM)
- **Optical** (Ellipsometer, UV-Vis spectrometer)
- **Surface energy** ( contact angle)
- **Thermic** ( TGA & DSC)



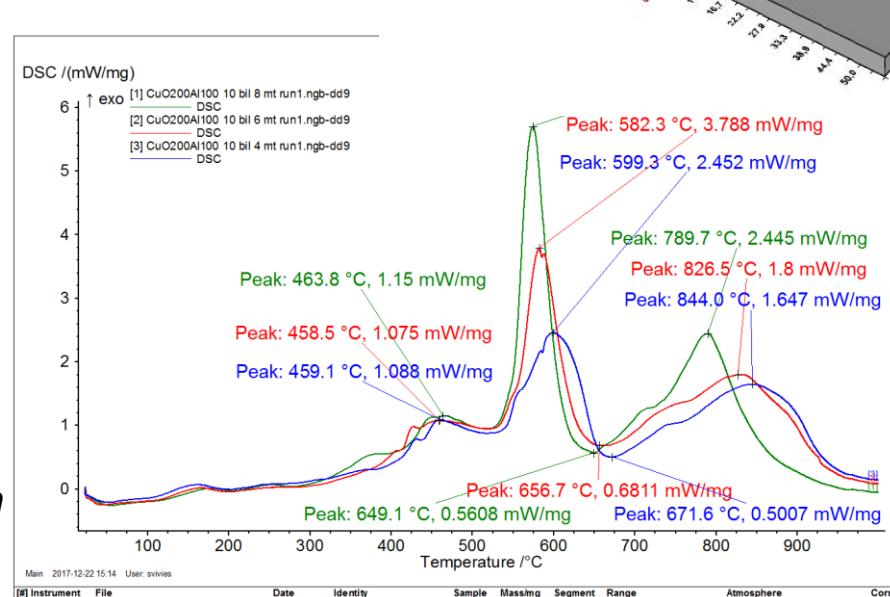
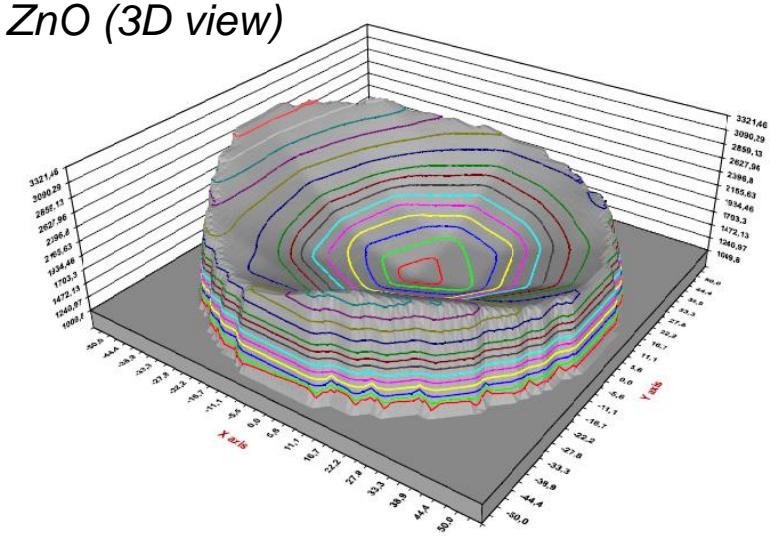
Hydrophilic



Hydrophobic

*AlCuO<sub>2</sub> with different vaccum condition for deposit*

## Mapping of ZnO (3D view)



# Welcome to LAAS

- Scientific and technical collaboration
- Prototyping
- Service
- Equipment / staff hosting
- Training
- Expertising and consulting



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9 juillet 2024

<https://www.laas.fr/>

# Thank you for your attention

*Understanding the technique to understand the results: Critic mind and reasoned use*